

APPLICATION CURRICULUM CAMPUS INDEPENDENCE IN INDONESIA

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Abstract

Merdeka Campus has a policy of giving students the right to take courses outside the study program for 1 semester and carry out activities outside the university for 2 semesters. Universities are given the freedom to provide Independent Campus activities that suit the needs, talents and interests of their students. Another advantage of the MBKM program for the campus is that it can be used to improve the quality of learning from the campus, so that the campus can also compete with other campuses in creating students who are knowledgeable and ready to enter the world of work. This benefit is also felt the most by female students in their learning due to holding several seminars or sharing sessions outside lecture hours. This sharing session is an opportunity where we can add new knowledge or deepen the material we have previously studied, so that we understand and master the material better. This program is also useful in expanding relations between campuses under the auspices of the government, in the sense that we can make friends from other campuses during internships and similar campus activities.

Keywords : curriculum , campus independent

INTRODUCTION

Independent Campus is one of the policies of the Minister of Education and Culture Nadiem Makarim which provides the College's policy for granting rights Study during three semester in outside program studies. Campus independent on basically becomes a new concept that allows students to gain independence studying at university (Leuwol et al., 2020; Muhsin, 2021; Wijayanto, 2021). This concept is a continuation of the previous concept, namely Freedom to Learn. Planning draft This Merdeka Campus is basically a learning innovation to gain quality learning quality.

Legal basis for implementing the MBKM (Free Learning Campus) curriculum is Minister of Education and Culture Regulation Number 3 Year 2020 about standard Education Tall; Minister of Education and Culture Regulation Number 4 of 2020 concerning Changes to State Universities Legal Entity Universities; Minister of Education and Culture Regulation Number 5 of 2020 concerning Accreditation Program Studies And College Tall; Minister of Education and Culture Regulation Number 6 Year 2020 About Admission of New Students to Study Programs at State Universities; Minister of Education and Culture Regulation Number 7 of 2020 concerning the Establishment, Changes and Dissolution of State Universities, And Establishment, Change, Revocation of Permit College Tall Private.

The aim of the Merdeka Belajar Kampus Merdeka policy is to encourage students control various field knowledge knowledge in accordance with field his expertise, so that they are ready to compete in the global world (Baharuddin, 2021; Fatmawati, 2020; Tohir, 2020). This policy gives students the opportunity to choose coursesWhich will they travel based on desire Alone.

The Independent Campus Learning Policy in Higher Education provides rights autonomy for Higher Education. In principle, there is a change in the educational paradigm become more autonomous with an innovative learning culture. Implementation of the Merdeka policy Independent Campus Learning encourages the learning process in college getting higher and higher autonomous and flexible.

There is 5 policy related package Campus Independent This, that is a) system accreditation college tall; b) Study in college tall (right Study in outside program studies); c) ease in opening new study programs; d) acceptance of new students; as well as e) change status become college Tall Country Body Law. Provision This No applies for the field of Education and Health.

From the above policy there are several things that have consequences for universities high, namely

the importance of flexible curriculum policies (on campus, E-Learning, outside campus); administration policies, curriculum administration policies, flexibility between and across study programs, faculties, universities within and overseas); budgeting policy cooperation and follow-up cooperation; cooperation policies between and across study programs and faculties And college tall; policy Work The same between And cross world business, world industry And working world; cooperation between and across countries. This was conveyed by the Minister Education and Culture in a coordination meeting at Senayan Building D on Friday 24 January 2020 as a continuation of the Independent Campus Learning Concept Policy which can be implemented immediately. The Minister of Education and Culture explained that the package The Independent Campus Learning policy is the first step in a series of policies For College For release shackles so that easier move.

The learning process at the Merdeka Campus is one embodiment learning Which centered on student (*student centered learning*) Which veryessential. Learning on the Independent Campus provides challenges and opportunities For development innovation, creativity, capacity, personality, And need student, as well as develop independence in look for And find knowledge through reality and field dynamics such as ability requirements, real problems, social interaction, collaboration, self-management, performance demands, targets and his achievements. Through the Merdeka Belajar program which was designed and implemented well, students' *hard skills* and *soft skills* will be formed strongly (Dirjen Higher Education Ministry of Education and Culture, 2020).

From description in on clear movement change And dynamics progress knowledge knowledge (the world of education) is very fast, dynamic and innovative. Issuance of regulations The Minister of Education and Culture above needs to be followed up by all universities high which is the beginning of implementing the above policies so that they are able to providesignificant changes for college graduates who are ready to compete in the world of work Good national scale as well as internationally.

METHOD STUDY

In writing paper This, writer use method study qualitative by using a library approach. According to Kirk & Miller, qualitative research is a particular tradition in the social sciences on which it is fundamentally dependent on observation in humans in the area Alone And relate with these people in their language and in their terminology (Angrosino & Rosenberg, 2011; Becker, 1996; Kirk et al., 1986). Meanwhile, the library approach is research which uses data analysis based on written material. Library materials include: notes Which published, book, magazine, letter news, script, journal or article.

RESULTS RESEARCH AND DISCUSSION

Results

Dynamics And change in field education Which felt moment This so dynamic, namely the rapid progress of information technology, learning models must capable answer challenge so that exists shift role Teacher or lecturer not just *central learning* . The foundation of educational sociology is a set of assumptions which is used as a starting point in the context of sourced educational practices and/or studies sociology. Sociology education includes: interaction teachers with student, dynamics group class or school, structure And function education, as well as systems public And its influence to education, How implementation base sociology of education in Indonesia, what are the implications of the sociological basis of education to Indonesian education.

The historical basis of education is the history of education in the past reference to educational development in the future now. Base historical education Indonesian nationality cannot be separated from the history of the Indonesian nation. The initial idea of Merdeka Learn about Independent Campus from the Minister of Education and Culture Nadiem Makarim in speech September 9 2020 is policy which aims to encourage students to master various knowledge that is useful for entering the world of work. Independent Study Campus Independent (MBKM) give chance for student For choose courses to be they took.

Historical foundations provide an important role because they are a foundation historical or history Can make direction thinking to period now. Along the development of natural science supported by scientific discoveries new, education is directed at world life and originates from world conditions as well, different from previous education which was mostly oriented towards the world of ideas, the world of heaven and the afterlife. Realism requires practical thinking (Pidarta, 2007: 111- 114). According to Genre This, knowledge Which Correct obtained No only through sensing just but Also through perception sensing (Mudyahardjo, 2008: 117).

Universities are expected to develop and facilitate implementation program Freedom to Learn by

creating academic guides. Programs Which implementation should be prepared and agreed upon jointly between the university and partner. The Independent Learning Program can be a national program that has been prepared by Ministries and programs prepared by tertiary institutions registered at Base Higher Education Data .

Discussion

Program MB-KM gives freedom and autonomy to institution education, free from bureaucratization, lecturers are freed from complicated bureaucracy, as well as students given freedom For choose field Which they interested. Campus Independent is a form of learning in higher education that is autonomous and flexible so that created culture Study Which innovative, No curb, And in accordance with need student (Suwandi, 2020).

Universities are expected to commit to providing and facilitating the Program MBKM as mandated by the Republic of Indonesia Minister of Education and Culture Regulation No. 3 of 2020 or so on explained in Book Guide Independent Campus-Learning Independent Which published Ministry of Education and Culture. With thereby There is Nine Program MB-KM, that is (1) Exchange Students, (2) Practice Work Profession, (3) Teaching Assistance in Education Units, (4) Research/Research, (5) Project Humanity (6) Activity Businessman, (7) Study/Project Independent, (8) Village Project/Building, and (9) Defense Training Country.

Stages that need to be prepared by universities for the implementation of Merdeka Study - Campus Independent own condition general that is Student originate from accredited study program, students are actively registered with PD Dikti. Special requirements in the form of programs that are implemented and prepared and mutually agreed between universities with partners. The Independent Learning Program can be a national program which have been prepared by the Ministry and programs prepared by universities tall registered on base Education Data Tall.

The implementation of the MBKM curriculum is important in formulating a maximum curriculum because it involves partners to achieve learning outcomes in higher education. In In its implementation, universities involve external parties in formulating the curriculum so that results graduates Can accepted in world Work. There is a number of program Which It was agreed that there would be: student exchanges, internships, work practices, teaching assistance at educational units, research, research, humanitarian projects, entrepreneurial activities, studies/projects independent, build village/KKN.

There is guarantee quality in college tall Which on duty For compile policy and quality manual, determining quality, carrying out monitoring and evaluation includes assessment principles, assessment aspects and assessment procedures. With Curriculum MBKM This is what students expect Which currently studying at college high, must be prepared to become true learners who are skilled, flexible and tenacious (*agile learner*) . Policy Independent Study – Campus Independent Which launched by Minister Education And Culture is a framework For prepare students become a graduate Which tough, relevant to the needs of the times, and ready to become a leader with enthusiasm high nationality. Independent Learning policy objectives - Independent Campus, program "The right to study for three semesters outside the study program" is to improve competence graduates, both *soft skills* and *hard skills* , to be better prepared and relevant to needs era, prepare graduate of as leader period front nation Which superior And personality. Programs *experiential learning* with track Which flexible expected will can facilitate student develop its potential in accordance with *passion* and his talents.

There are several types of programs that are implementations of the Independent Campus Learning Program, namely:

a. Independent Study

The Independent Study Program is an illustration where students learn specific, practical competencies that will of course be needed in the future. In this program, students can interact with experts or specialists to find out how to apply the knowledge they are studying. Then in the end students who take part in this program practice their competencies in a relevant project or activity.

So what can you get through the Independent Study program? Of course, students will receive relevant learning, be able to turn aspirations into action, increase creativity, and build connections and expand relationships.

This Independent Study activity must go through several processes, namely registering for the program of interest via the Merdeka Campus platform, then collecting complete documents when inputting registration data.

b. Indonesian International Mobility Awards (IISMA)

IISMA is a scholarship scheme from the Ministry of Education, Culture, Research and Technology of the Republic of Indonesia to fund Indonesian students in a one-semester mobility program at leading campuses and industries abroad. This scholarship offers two types of schemes, namely for undergraduate students and vocational students.

Selected students can take one semester to take courses outside their major, develop intercultural communication, and improve *leadership skills*. Not only that, students who take part in this program will deepen local culture, expand international networks, and carry out practical assignments to improve skills. The benefits of the IISMA program include; get 20 credits that can be transferred to campuses in Indonesia, learn new multidisciplinary knowledge, improve communication and international language skills, increase cross-cultural understanding, expand networks, students can prepare for careers armed with knowledge and experience, hone *soft skills*.

c. Thematic KKN

The Thematic KKN Program is an academic activity with themes and programs that have been adapted to partner conditions (in this case village development), and remain in line with research and community service programs.

Thematic KKN can also act as an effective and educational media which places students directly in the community. Here students can play a role as *agents of change* but still adhere to respecting local residents.

d. Independent Student Exchange

The Independent Student Exchange Program launched by the Ministry of Education and Culture is national in scope, where students gain learning experience on other campuses worth 20 credit credits.

In this program, students are not only expected to study academic education at the destination campus, but also deepen its culture and diversity. In this way, students can increase their sense of nationalism and the value of tolerance. So, what are the activities during the Independent Student Exchange?

- Study and explore cultural diversity.
- Establish relationships with students from various regions.
- Learning at other campuses in Indonesia.
- Gain new experiences and opportunities to reflect national values.
- Increase the ability to build unity in diversity.
- Improve leadership skills, communication, self-confidence and social sensitivity.
- Get the opportunity to take courses outside the study program at your home campus.
- Obtain a PMM E-Certificate from the Directorate General of Higher Education, Research and Technology, Ministry of Education and Culture.

e. Entrepreneurship

The Merdeka Campus Entrepreneurship Program was officially released on July 15 2022. This program aims to ensure that students who are interested in entrepreneurship have the right and focused platform. The Merdeka Campus opened this program to also increase entrepreneurial experience and employability abilities.

To register to take part in the Merdeka Campus Entrepreneurship program, we can access it via the [entrepreneurmerdeka.id website](http://entrepreneurmerdeka.id) and select the *Login menu*. After that, register yourself as a student by filling in data in the form of university origin, study program, student identification number, full name, email address, cellphone number.

Applicants will also carry out the SKS synchronization program. So you don't need to worry about missing out on campus learning. However, there are also conditions that must be met, including; Active students whose campuses are under the auspices of the Ministry of Education and Culture, minimum 3 semesters for D2 programs, minimum 5 semesters for Bachelor, D3, D4 and S1 programs, unlimited semesters for those taking Masters and Doctoral degrees. Other administrative requirements can be accessed via the [Usahamerdeka.id website](http://Usahamerdeka.id)

f. Certified Apprentice

The Merdeka Campus Certified Internship Program enables students to implement their knowledge in the world of work. This is because students are directly involved in the internal activities of the institution where they are interning. Of course the knowledge is more relevant and you get a certificate.

The benefits of this program include; career sustainability, direct and in-depth involvement, giving students a real picture of the world of work, building and expanding connections.

g. Teaching Campus

The Teaching Campus Program is part of teaching and learning activities in basic education units which aims to provide opportunities for students to learn and develop themselves. The activities carried out in this

program are to become partners with teachers and schools to develop learning models, foster creativity and innovation in the teaching and learning process. This can have an impact on students, namely by strengthening literacy and numeracy learning.

For students majoring in education, this usually has a big influence on the benefits of knowing the career picture of becoming a teacher. Not only that, when they are directly involved in teaching, students will get *feedback* in the form of student learning outcomes. Here we understand that in this way students can evaluate their performance.

h. Humanity Project

The Independent Learning Humanitarian Project Program is a program that gives students the opportunity to develop humanitarian activities independently as proven by an explanation or proposal for humanitarian activities.

This program is very influential in increasing social sensitivity and awareness through programmed activities. Each campus has its own policy in determining locations, some refer to disaster-prone areas, others create programs in social homes (orphanages, nursing homes, and other social institutions).

i. Research and Research

This last program has quite an important role in strengthening existing theories, apart from that it also increases students' ability to carry out research which will be useful when they carry out their thesis.

That is the implementation of the MBKM Model, with this program we all hope that Indonesian higher education can produce graduates who are mature enough, have adequate skills to face the world of work and advance the nation.

CONCLUSION

The curriculum is a very important tool in the learning process. Curriculum preparation is carried out in accordance with needs in the field. Curriculum objectives Independent Study Campus Independent is policy Minister education And Culture For push student control science Which useful For enter the world work, and give chance to students For choose eye studying Which they will take it. Curriculum implementation MBKM For answer challenges of technological development, with OBE-based learning system education (*Outcome Based Education*) so that graduates focus on learning outcomes that are aligned with scientific disciplines. The writing method uses qualitative methods with observation Which deep to problem about MBKM, study to policy Minister Education and Culture Republic Indonesia.

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